

STUDY ON IMPACT OF PRE/POST SMOKING BAN IN HONG KONG CATERING BUSINESS

PHASE II SURVEY

Executive Summary

1. The Hong Kong Catering Industry Association (HKCIA) commissioned the PolyU Technology and Consultancy Company Limited (PTeC) to conduct a study on the “Impact of Pre/Post Smoking Ban in Hong Kong Catering Business” after the enactment of the 2005 Smoking (Public Health) (Amendment) Ordinance effective 1 January 2007.
2. In this Study, a questionnaire interview survey would be conducted in three phases: July 2007, January 2008 and July 2008). Findings of the Phase I Survey had been reported to HKCIA. The present one reported findings of the Phase II Survey.
3. In this Phase II Survey, 582 samples had been randomly selected and 348 premises were successfully interviewed. Of the 348 interviewed food premises, the four main types of business were: Tea Restaurant/Congee & Noodle (38%), Asian & Western Restaurant (18%), Chinese Fast Food (13%), and Chinese Restaurant with seating over 200 (11%).
4. Prior to the enactment of Smoking Ban on 1 January 2007, 54% of food premises had not implemented smoking ban, 29% had already implemented smoking ban, and 17% had partial smoking ban.
5. After the enactment of Smoking Ban, 89% of food premises had displayed no smoking sign, 27% provided ash tray at outdoor area, and 11% extended seating to outdoor area.
6. When compared the change in the following measures for indoor area in the **second half of 2007** with those in the **first half of 2007**, responses received from the food premises were:
 - (a) Display of no smoking sign
24% of food premises reported “newly added/increased” the “display of no smoking sign”, 67% reported “no change” in this measure, and 9% reported that they had “lessened/abandoned” this measure.
 - (b) Extend seating to outdoor area
15% of food premises reported “newly added/increased” the measure to “extend seating to outdoor area”, 77% reported “no change” and 8% reported that they had “lessened/abandoned” the measure.
 - (c) Provide ash tray at outdoor area
12% of food premises reported “newly added/increased” the measure to “provide ash tray at outdoor area”, 77% reported “no change” and 11% reported that the measure had been “lessened/abandoned”.

7. 67% of food premises had staff who were smokers. Karaoke had the highest percentage of smoking staff (83%) among the 9 types of business. The least was Canteen (50%).
8. After the enactment of Smoking Ban, 95% of staff who were smokers smoked outside during rest time. 6% quitted smoking and 1% remained smoking in the restaurant as usual.
9. In comparing the *sales revenue* in the **second half of 2007** with that in the **same period in 2006**, 30% of food premises experienced a decrease in sales revenue, 57% reported “no change”, and 13% experienced an increase. 83% of Karaoke reported an increase in sales revenue, which had the highest percentage of premises with reported sales revenue increase. The second highest percentage with reported increase was Café (33%). No Café and Karaoke reported decrease in sales revenue. 42% of Chinese Restaurant with seating over 200 experienced a decrease in sales revenue, which had the highest percentage in the industry.
10. When compared the *sales revenue* in the **second half of 2007** with that in the **first half of 2007**, 27% of food premises experienced a decrease in sales revenue, 59% reported no change, and 14% experienced an increase. Among the 9 types of business, Karaoke was the only one that all of them reported an increase in the sales revenue. Neither Café nor Karaoke reported a decrease in the sales revenue. 36% of Chinese Restaurant with seating over 200 experienced a decrease in the sales revenue, which had the highest percentage in the industry.
11. In comparing the *number of staff* in the **second half of 2007** with that in the **same period in 2006**, 11% of food premises replied that there was a decrease, 83% said that there was no change, and 6% reported an increase. 50% of Café experienced a decrease in the number of staff, which had the highest percentage of premises with reported staff decrease. Karaoke was the only category which did not experience any decrease in the number of staff. 25% of Karaoke experienced an increase in the number of staff, which had the highest percentage in the industry.
12. When compared the *number of staff* in the **second half of 2007** with that in the **first half of 2007**, 10% of food premises replied that there was a decrease, 82% said that there was no change, and 8% reported an increase. 50% of Café experienced a decrease in the number of staff, which had the highest percentage of premises with reported staff decrease. The rest reported “no change”. 50% of Karaoke experienced an increase in the number of staff, which had the highest percentage in the industry. Canteen was the only category that did not report a decrease in the number of staff (91% “unchanged” and 9% “increase”).
13. In comparing the *number of customers* in the **second half of 2007** with that in the **same period in 2006**, 29% of food premises replied that there was a decrease, 54% said that there was no change, and 17% reported an increase. 36% of Chinese Restaurant with seating over 200 experienced a decrease in the number of customers, which had the highest percentage of premises with reported customer decrease. Karaoke was the only one that did not report a decrease in the number of customers. 50% of Karaoke experienced an increase in the number of customers, which had the highest percentage in the industry, and 50% reported no change.

14. When compared the *number of customers* in the **second half of 2007** with that in the **first half of 2007**, 24% of food premises replied that there was a decrease, 59% said that there was no change, and 17% reported an increase. 33% of Chinese Restaurant with seating over 200 experienced a decrease in the number of customers, which had the highest percentage of premises with reported customer decrease. Canteen was the only one that did not report a decrease in the number of customers (64% “no change” and 36% “increase”). 50% of Karaoke experienced an increase in the number of customers, which had the highest percentage in the industry. 25% of Karaoke reported no change and 25% experienced a decrease.
15. After the enactment of the Smoking Ban, when we compared the *customer profile* in the **second half of 2007** with that in the **same period in 2006**, 66% of respondents reported that there was no notable change. 44% of Chinese Restaurant with seating over 200 experienced notable changes in the customers’ profile, which had the highest percentage in the industry. 100% Karaoke reported no notable change in customer profile, which had the highest percentage in the industry. However, all the interviewed Karaoke responded that they had banned smoking prior to the commencement of smoking ban on 1 January 2007.
16. In comparing the *tables’ turnover rate* in the **second half of 2007** with that in the **same period in 2006**, 64% reported that there was no change, 12% reported a decrease and 24% experienced an increase. Canteen, Café and Karaoke did not experience decrease in the tables’ turnover rate. 26% of Chinese Restaurant with seating over 200 reported a decrease in the tables’ turnover rate, which had the highest percentage of premises with reported tables’ turnover rate decrease. Karaoke was the only category that all the respondents reported an increase in the tables’ turnover rate.
17. When compared the *tables’ turnover rate* in the **second half of 2007** with that in the **first half of 2007**, 69% reported that there was no change, 10% reported a decrease and 21% experienced an increase. Canteen, Café and Karaoke did not experience decrease in the tables’ turnover rate. 20% of Chinese Restaurant with seating over 200 reported a decrease in the tables’ turnover rate, which had the highest percentage of premises with reported tables’ turnover rate decrease. Karaoke was the only category that all the respondents reported an increase in the tables’ turnover rate.
18. In analyzing the impact of smoking ban on the change of sales revenue of food premises by their locations, the followings were observed:
 - (a) Compared the **second half of 2007** with the **same period in 2006**
The mostly affected type was on “street level” (34%). Next to it were food premises situated in “shopping mall” (25%). The least was “upstairs/basement” (24%).
 - (b) Compared the **second half of 2007** with the **first half of 2007**
The mostly affected type was on “street level” (28%). Next to it were food premises situated in “shopping mall” (25%). The least was “upstairs/basement” (23%).
19. 27% of food premises “completely agreed/agreed” that smoking patrons in general accepted smoking ban after 1 January 2007. 84% “completely agreed/agreed” that the non-smoking patrons in general accepted smoking ban.

20. 26% “completely agreed/agreed” that smoking ban was the major reason affecting their business gain or loss in the last 6 months, whilst 28% “completely disagreed/disagreed” that it was the major reason.
21. 43% “completely agreed/agreed” that changes in competitive environment was the reason affecting their business gain or loss, whilst 17% “completely disagreed/disagreed”.
22. 43% “completely agreed/agreed” that the overall economic climate was the reason affecting their business gain or loss, whilst 15% “completely disagreed/disagreed”.
23. 61% “completely agreed/agreed” that changes in operation cost was the reason affecting their business gain or loss, whilst 12% “completely disagreed/disagreed”.
24. 39% “completely agreed/agreed” that food quality, location of the food premise or level of customer service quality were the reasons affecting their business gain or loss, whilst 19% “completely disagreed/disagreed”.
25. 44% “completely disagreed/disagreed” that smoking ban did not bring the business decline, but improvement; 34% were neutral, and 22% “completely agreed/agreed”.
26. 69% “completely agreed/agreed” with smoking ban, 13% were neutral, and 18% “completely disagreed/disagreed”.
27. 31% “completely agreed/agreed” that a smoking room set up in the food premises can be of help to the business, 30% were neutral, and 39% “completely disagreed/disagreed”.
28. 77% of food premises had the view that the publicity launched by the government was adequate.
29. 25% had either encountered problem sometimes or always had a problem.
30. When compared the number of problems encountered on execution in the **second half of 2007** with that in the **first half of 2007**, 41% reported a decrease, 57% reported no change and 2% reported an increase.
31. 72% of food premises gave verbal warning to offended customers, 2% made strict compliance and 2% had to report to the enforcement departments.
32. When compared the change in the following actions taken on offending customers in the **second half of 2007** with that in the **first half of 2007**, responses received from the food premises were:
 - (a) **Strict Compliance**
11% of food premises reported that “strict compliance” was “increased”, 70% reported “no change”, and 19% reported “decreased/abandoned”.
 - (b) **Verbal Warning only**
11% of food premises reported that “verbal warning only” had been “newly taken/increased”, 63% reported “no change”, and 26% reported “decreased/abandoned”.

(c) No Action

3% of food premises reported an increase in “no action taken”, 83% reported “no change” and 14% had “decreased/abandoned” this action.

(d) Report to Enforcement Departments

20% of food premises reported that they had “decreased/abandoned” this action, whilst 80% reported “no change”.

33. The majority of offended customers were regular local customers (49%); others included new local customer (36%), tourists from the Chinese Mainland (22%), tourists from overseas (7%) and other local customers (17%).
34. When offending customers were asked to stop smoking after the enactment of the smoking ban, 79% of food premises reported that the customers had stopped smoking promptly.
35. Only 1% of food premises had sought assistance from relevant government departments after the enactment of the smoking ban.
36. In comparing the number of cases in seeking assistance from relevant government departments in the second half of 2007 with that in the first half of 2007, 67% reported a decrease, and 33% reported “no change”.
37. Half of the Karaoke responded that there was a need to set up smoking room in the premises, whilst another half had the view that there was no need to set up smoking room in the premises.
38. 33% of the responded Karaoke said that that setting up smoking room alone was adequate, whilst 67% of them reported that setting up smoking room alone was inadequate.
39. When the responded Karaoke were asked about their suggestions on the following formats if smoking room is to be set up in their premises, feedback from them was:
- (a) Set up a “Common Smoking Zone”, with areas proportionate to the total premise area
Most (50%) respondents suggested that the “Zone” should be 20% of total area. Other suggestions are 10%, 15% and 50%.
- (b) Set up a Smoking Karaoke Room”, with areas proportionate to the total premise area
Suggested percentage by the 6 responded Karaoke were 10%, 15%, 20%, 25%, 30% and 50%.

For detailed information on data collected from the Phase II Study, please refer to Appendix.

1. Profile of Interviewed Food Premises

Type of business of food premises

Type of Business	TR	CR-L	CR-S	A&W	CFF	WFF	C	Café	K	Cannot be identified	Overall
No. of Food Premises	133	39	23	61	44	21	12	5	6	4	348
Percentage	38%	11%	7%	18%	13%	6%	3%	1%	2%	1%	100%

TR: Tea Restaurant/ Congee & Noodle

CR - L: Chinese Restaurant with Seating Over 200

CR - S: Chinese Restaurant with Seating Below 200

A & W: Asian & Western Restaurant

CFF: Chinese Fast Food

WFF: Western Fast Food

C: Canteen

Café: Café

K: Karaoke

2. Measures Imposed on Operation Changes

The measures for indoor area taken prior to commencement of smoking ban on 1 January 2007

	TR	CR-L	CR-S	A&W	CFF	WFF	C	Café	K	Overall
Smoking banned before 1 Jan 07	18%	31%	23%	23%	32%	81%	33%	40%	100%	29%
Partial ban on smoking	8%	51%	23%	27%	9%	0%	17%	20%	0%	17%
No smoking ban	74%	18%	55%	48%	59%	19%	50%	40%	0%	54%
Outdoor smoking area provided	2%	0%	5%	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%	2%

The measures for indoor area taken after commencement of smoking ban on 1 January 2007

	TR	CR-L	CR-S	A&W	CFF	WFF	C	Café	K	Overall
Display of no smoking sign	89%	100%	82%	81%	94%	89%	100%	75%	100%	89%
Extend seating to outdoor area	18%	3%	9%	4%	14%	0%	0%	25%	0%	11%
Provide ash tray at outdoor area	36%	25%	41%	17%	22%	11%	10%	25%	0%	27%
Others	6%	0%	9%	11%	6%	6%	0%	0%	0%	6%

Change in the measures for indoor area in the second half of 2007 compared with those in the first half of 2007

	Newly added measure	Increased	No change	Lessened	Abandoned the measure	Total
Display of no smoking sign	3%	21%	67%	5%	4%	100%
Extend seating to outdoor area	3%	12%	77%	6%	2%	100%
Provide ash tray at outdoor area	4%	8%	77%	6%	5%	100%

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Café: Café
K: Karaoke

Food premises which have staff who were smokers

Type of Business	TR	CR-L	CR-S	A&W	CFF	WFF	C	Café	K	Overall
Percentage	59%	74%	70%	74%	77%	67%	50%	60%	83%	67%

Measures taken by staff who are smokers after the enactment of the smoking ban

	TR	CR-L	CR-S	A&W	CFF	WFF	C	Café	K	Overall
Quit smoking at all	5%	11%	6	4%	6%	7%	0%	0%	0%	6%
Smoke outside during rest time	97%	86%	100%	93%	97%	100%	83%	100%	75%	95%
Smoke in the restaurant as usual	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	17%	0%	0%	1%
Others	3%	7%	0%	4%	0%	0%	0%	0%	25%	3%

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 Café: Café
 K: Karaoke

3. Impact on Business

Percentage change of sales revenue in the second half of 2007 compared with that in the same period in 2006 – by type of business

Type of Business	TR	CR-L	CR-S	A&W	CFF	WFF	C	Café	K	Overall
Increased	7%	16%	10%	13%	8%	25%	25%	33%	83%	13%
Unchanged	59%	42%	55%	67%	55%	65%	58%	67%	17%	57%
Decreased	34%	42%	35%	20%	37%	10%	17%	0%	0%	30%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Percentage change of sales revenue in the second half of 2007 compared with that in the first half of 2007 – by type of business

Type of Business	TR	CR-L	CR-S	A&W	CFF	WFF	C	Café	K	Overall
Increased	9%	15%	5%	14%	12%	25%	17%	25%	100%	14%
Unchanged	60%	49%	62%	66%	67%	60%	66%	75%	0%	59%
Decreased	31%	36%	33%	20%	21%	15%	17%	0%	0%	27%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Percentage change of number of staff in the second half of 2007 compared with that in the same period in 2006

Type of Business	TR	CR-L	CR-S	A&W	CFF	WFF	C	Café	K	Overall
Increased	5%	5%	0%	8%	5%	19%	9%	0%	25%	6%
Unchanged	81%	90%	86%	84%	86%	71%	82%	50%	75%	83%
Decreased	14%	5%	14%	8%	9%	10%	9%	50%	0%	11%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

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WFF: Western Fast Food

C: Canteen

Café: Café

K: Karaoke

Percentage change of number of staff in the second half of 2007 compared with that in the first half of 2007

Type of Business	TR	CR-L	CR-S	A&W	CFF	WFF	C	Café	K	Overall
Increased	7%	3%	4%	10%	7%	19%	9%	0%	50%	8%
Unchanged	79%	89%	87%	83%	91%	71%	91%	50%	25%	82%
Decreased	14%	8%	9%	7%	2%	10%	0%	50%	25%	10%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Percentage change of number of customers in the second half of 2007 compared with that in the same period in 2006

Type of Business	TR	CR-L	CR-S	A&W	CFF	WFF	C	Café	K	Overall
Increased	12%	28%	18%	18%	10%	29%	36%	25%	50%	17%
Unchanged	56%	36%	50%	57%	61%	61%	36%	50%	50%	54%
Decreased	32%	36%	32%	25%	29%	10%	28%	25%	0%	29%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Percentage change of number of customers in the second half of 2007 compared with that in the first half of 2007

Type of Business	TR	CR-L	CR-S	A&W	CFF	WFF	C	Café	K	Overall
Increased	13%	26%	5%	17%	15%	33%	36%	25%	50%	17%
Unchanged	59%	41%	68%	60%	68%	62%	64%	50%	25%	59%
Decreased	28%	33%	27%	23%	17%	5%	0%	25%	25%	24%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

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Compared with that in the same period in 2006, is there any notable change in the customer profile in the second half of 2007 after the commencement of smoking ban on 1 January 2007?

Type of Business	TR	CR-L	CR-S	A&W	CFF	WFF	C	Café	K	Overall
No Change	62%	56%	74%	70%	66%	71%	75%	80%	100%	66%
Notable Change	38%	44%	26%	30%	34%	29%	25%	20%	0%	34%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Percentage change of tables' turnover rate in the second half of 2007 compared with that in the same period in 2006

Type of Business	TR	CR-L	CR-S	A&W	CFF	WFF	C	Café	K	Overall
Increased	20%	23%	24%	28%	24%	25%	44%	33%	100%	24%
Unchanged	66%	51%	71%	69%	60%	70%	56%	67%	0%	64%
Decreased	14%	26%	5%	3%	16%	5%	0%	0%	0%	12%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Percentage change of tables' turnover rate in the second half of 2007 compared with that in the first half of 2007

Type of Business	TR	CR-L	CR-S	A&W	CFF	WFF	C	Café	K	Overall
Increased	20%	20%	9%	20%	22%	25%	33%	33%	100%	21%
Unchanged	69%	60%	86%	77%	62%	70%	67%	67%	0%	69%
Decreased	11%	20%	5%	3%	16%	5%	0%	0%	0%	10%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

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Percentage change of sales revenue in the second half of 2007 compared with that in the same period in 2006 – by location of food premises

Location	Street Level	Shopping Mall	Upstairs/ Basement
Increased	12%	14%	13%
Unchanged	54%	61%	63%
Decreased	34%	25%	24%
Total	100%	100%	100%

Percentage change of sales revenue in the second half of 2007 compared with that in the first half of 2007 – by location of food premises

Location	Street Level	Shopping Mall	Upstairs/ Basement
Increased	14%	14%	13%
Unchanged	58%	61%	64%
Decreased	28%	25%	23%
Total	100%	100%	100%

4. Enforcement Issues

Respondents' ratings on the various statements about smoking ban

	Completely Agree	Agree	Neutral	Disagree	Completely Disagree	Total
Smoking patrons in general accept smoking ban after 1 Jan 2007.	8%	19%	18%	39%	16%	100%
Non-smoking patrons in general accept smoking ban after 1 Jan 2007.	43%	41%	13%	2%	1%	100%
Smoking ban after 1 Jan 2007 is the major reason affecting your business gain or loss in last 6 months.	7%	19%	46%	14%	14%	100%
Change in competitive environment is the reason affecting your business gain or loss in last 6 months.	16%	27%	40%	12%	5%	100%
Overall economic climate is the reason affecting your business gain or loss in last 6 months.	12%	31%	42%	11%	4%	100%
Change in operation cost is the reason affecting your business gain or loss in last 6 months.	25%	36%	27%	9%	3%	100%
Food quality, location of the food premise or level of customer service quality is the reason affecting your business gain or loss in last 6 months.	13%	26%	42%	13%	6%	100%
Smoking ban did not bring you business decline, but improvement instead.	6%	16%	34%	29%	15%	100%
You agree with smoking ban.	33%	36%	13%	12%	6%	100%
A smoking room set up in your premises can be of help to your business.	9%	22%	30%	23%	16%	100%

Respondents' comment on smoking ban publicity launched by government

Type of Business	TR	CR-L	CR-S	A&W	CFF	WFF	C	Café	K	Overall
Adequate	81%	74%	74%	75%	67%	71%	75%	80%	83%	77%

Respondents' comments on the execution

	TR	CR-L	CR-S	A&W	CFF	WFF	C	Café	K	Overall
Never a problem	72%	76%	83%	80%	70%	71%	75%	80%	83%	75%
Sometimes problem ^a	26%	21%	17%	18%	28%	29%	25%	20%	17%	23%
Always a problem	2%	3%	0%	2%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Change in the number of problems on execution in the second half of 2007 compared with that in the first half of 2007

Type of Business	TR	CR-L	CR-S	A&W	CFF	WFF	C	Café	K	Overall
Decreased	32%	22%	25%	60%	77%	33%	0%	0%	100%	41%
No Change	65%	67%	75%	40%	23%	67%	100%	100%	0%	57%
Increased	3%	11%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

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Actions taken by respondents on offending customers

	TR	CR-L	CR-S	A&W	CFF	WFF	C	Café	K	Overall
Strict compliance	1%	3%	0%	3%	0%	5%	0%	20%	17%	2%
Verbal warning only	73%	82%	85%	71%	67%	60%	50%	60%	100%	72%
No action	9%	3%	0%	5%	10%	10%	20%	0%	0%	7%
Report to enforcement departments	2%	3%	5%	0%	5%	5%	0%	0%	0%	2%
Others	21%	13%	15%	24%	26%	30%	30%	20%	0%	22%

Change in actions taken on offending customers in the second half of 2007 compared with that in the first half of 2007

	Newly taken action	Increased	No change	Decreased	Abandoned the action	Total
Strict compliance	0%	11%	70%	14%	5%	100%
Verbal warning only	2%	9%	63%	23%	3%	100%
No action	0%	3%	83%	8%	6%	100%
Report to enforcement departments	0%	0%	80%	13%	7%	100%

Type of offending customers

	TR	CR-L	CR-S	A&W	CFF	WFF	C	Café	K	Overall
Regular local customers	59%	46%	35%	40%	52%	16%	50%	25%	100%	49%
New local customers	36%	39%	24%	35%	29%	47%	50%	0%	50%	36%
Tourists from Mainland	11%	36%	35%	33%	23%	26%	13%	75%	0%	22%
Tourists from overseas	2%	12%	6%	17%	3%	5%	13%	25%	0%	7%
Others	16%	12%	18%	21%	16%	21%	38%	0%	0%	17%

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 Café: Café
 K: Karaoke

Situation encountered when the offending customers were asked to stop smoking after the enactment of the smoking ban

	TR	CR-L	CR-S	A&W	CFF	WFF	C	Café	K	Overall
Stop smoking promptly	79%	88%	88%	74%	76%	68%	75%	100%	100%	79%
Quarrelling	9%	13%	0%	4%	10%	11%	38%	0%	17%	9%
Fighting	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
Damage	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	5%	0%	0%	0%	1%
Employees threatened	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	17%	1%
Others	22%	13%	12%	28%	24%	32%	25%	0%	0%	22%

Report on assistant sought from relevant government departments after the enactment of the smoking ban

	TR	CR-L	CR-S	A&W	CFF	WFF	C	Café	K	Overall
Attempted to seek assistance from relevant government departments on smoking ban	1%	3%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%

Change in the number of cases in seeking assistance from relevant government departments in the second half of 2007 compared with that in the first half of 2007

	Overall
Decreased	67%
No Change	33%
Increased	0%
Total	100%

TR: Tea Restaurant/ Congee & Noodle
 CR - L: Chinese Restaurant with Seating Over 200
 CR - S: Chinese Restaurant with Seating Below 200

A & W: Asian & Western Restaurant
 CFF: Chinese Fast Food
 WFF: Western Fast Food

C: Canteen
 Café: Café
 K: Karaoke

5. For Karaoke Only

Respondents' comment on the need of setting up smoking room

	Karaoke
No. of Food Premises	6
There is a need to set up smoking room in the premises.	50%
There is no need to set up smoking room in the premises.	50%

Respondent's comment on setting up smoking room alone

	Karaoke
No. of Food Premises	6
Adequate	33%
Inadequate	67%

Respondents' comments on the format of setting up smoking room in the premises

- (i) Set up a "Common Smoking Zone" with area proportionate to the total premise area

	Karaoke
No. of Food Premises	6
Yes	100%
No	0%

Percentage of "Common Smoking Zone"	10%	15%	20%	50%	Total
No. of Cases	1	1	3	1	6
Percentage	17%	17%	50%	17%	100%

(ii) Set up “Smoking Karaoke Room” with area proportionate to the total premise area

	Karaoke
No. of Food Premises	6
Yes	100%
No	0%

Percentage of “Smoking Karaoke Room”	10%	15%	20%	25%	30%	50%	Total
No. of Cases	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
Percentage	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	100%